
American Women Missionaries and Pioneers Collection



Part 1: Missionaries

The Irene Forsythe Hanson Papers, 1921-1980

Series I

Correspondence
(Incoming and outgoing intermixed)

Folder Description:

Correspondence,
March 17, 1927-May 6, 1927

Box Number:

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Peking
March 17. 1927

~~Dear Aunt Bess:~~

My! I'm again a wee bit late starting my letter home. This is ^{Thurs} Friday + mail goes to Seattle on Sat 9 a.m. so I must rush along! I will be pretty busy these next few days too - have been all week. My! how the time just flies by. Our month is up + before we could realize it at all. I'm staying still another month haven't moved all over but will give up my room at language school for good tho I can leave my boxes in the trunk room for another month + will try it in warmer weather. I have weighed & weighed advantages of both places + feel that those of this place still outweigh ^{those at} the other. Tho I haven't learned many new words yet I've practised what I have + had more opportunity to hear it spoken. Besides these folks are just so lovely I haven't any real reason for leaving that it might hurt them. They are so very kind + thoughtful. We wonder sometimes since neither of them have been in a foreign country how in many little ways their tastes are foreign. Mr. Chen's especially for instance if we leave the table before them he will rise till we have gone - he hurries to turn on lights for us and is always afraid the food isn't good enough. He ^{+ Mrs. Chen} ~~worries~~ one evening to fear the quilt + Sorah went for her chair - so next 2 a.m. he decided over 2 chairs each were not enough + sent up an extra each. The food is agreeing with us + by supplementing a few fruits we have a well balanced diet. So for one more month I'll try it. I hope this isn't disquieting news - for we are perfectly well + safe + happy + enjoy it so much! Last week when mail came we were talking about you folks + Mr. Chen with a deep bow asked me to give you their greetings + regards! This week I've gone in Neksha every morning it is 36 coppers or 18 or less pennies gold - but

2) after having time to walk even to the street car. I always come home on it walk quite a distance, the street car fare is 4 coppers or 2 cents. It is less strain to rush around in a m. + this ricksha man is particularly nice + fast. He waits each morning for me. Saturday Sarah + I spent most of a.m. + p.m. outside one of the big gates in shopping district. We want to get fur-lined Chinese coats for country (have to get all such before we leave Peking) so we thought if this time of year were cheaper we'd buy now. Carl will laugh at my bargains - yes - bargains in China - we had the word for it this week) but found they weren't any time we ^{can} get nice fur lining for \$27- or \$30 - \$35 - Mex - so will get it later. I think next year I get that brown coat lined with camel's hair cloth - it will do I think then + be warm enuf for outside wear. - I don't want a fur outside coat as some get. Got my fur double rug back today from mission work room where they lined it. May get a camel's hair sleeping bag - about \$10 Mex too for country wear many get down but that's \$30. + too much difference in price for warmth. I expect I'll come back here after summer term at Peking + get necessary outfit then. I don't want to now as we never know what changes in palatials will bring - so later is time enuf. We had such fun in the stores outside Chien men. I wanted a stone Alexandrite - blue in day time + red at night can only get them here. So went into one shop - they wanted \$12.00 for it + I said I was enuf to pay + told why as I seen others for that - finally they said yes I could have it but they'd lose money - I answered "then I won't buy I don't want you to lose money" - They thought it was quite funny - I had to

3) admit then that they wouldn't lose money
We can get silver settings so cheap. Pearl's
scarab was \$1.20 Mex = 55¢ gold - + in that
store in Salem it would have been \$5 gold.
Then Sat. P. M. after dinner a little Chinese boy
from chaw chang (Soup kitchen) came to get
me to go over to a fair with him. We had
a big conversation + lots of fun talking
Chinese. He is a cute youngster! He is the
one who taught me "Jesus loves me" in
Chinese. So the day flew + in the evening
four girls from P. U. M. C. Chinese in training
whom Sarah knew came over. The guitar
is quite an attraction. They love it +
the short easy choruses. They sang + we
made fudge. That is a very real advan-
tage of being here - we meet Chinese in
a way we never could at home. These
girls are especially attractive + charming.
One - with whom Sarah roomed 3 years
at P. U. M. C. in training is being sent
to Columbia to study next year. She is
translating these choruses into Chinese for me.
She is very pretty + very fine. They are just as
sweet as can be. Another one is quite musical
+ liked it guitar so much that she bought
one + came over last night to get it tuned
+ choruses copied. There is a concert tonight
at P. U. M. C. by Peking Choral Society +
she got tickets for Sarah + me. It was
very sweet of her to do it!

Spent last Sun. 9. M. resting + having church
of my own + went in P. M. to see Betty. We
had the biggest snow! all gone now but
coming home in the moonlight with all
white was a treat. The "lovely straw
hats appeared again perched at all imagin-
able angles on top of wool caps. Betty
is better - gaining slowly but gets
very weary. Our trip to Haiti for

4] The week end was postponed so I will
go Sat. 9. M. Tomorrow ends this limbo work.
We had a service in A.M. it will close the
church service in A.M. it will close the
the P. M. will repack those boxes to leave
+ give up the room. I am in a
institution which is a very good one
we are surely have few religious services
or meetings - it seems all the more
essential to make closer than usual
service. We can be thankful for that
I guess. The lack can be explained I guess
in the fact that the school has gotten bigger
& tries to accommodate all clowns, merchants,
diplomats, etc - & that has made it
lose the spiritual tone. Of course it is
wholly mission money, must missions con-
tribute to its support. No mail at all
this week - guess won't get it but every
two weeks now. as the President boats
have changed to that schedule.

Have still a few pictures to collect for
that street description - Will try to get
it off soon. Did I tell you about meeting
Mrs. W. - the wife of Warren's friend? I can't
remember - for sure - it seems I did.
There's Betty calling on phone. In three weeks we
have a week's vacation - don't know just what
I'll do but guess I may stay here - or perhaps
go out to Mrs. Gordon's 30 miles in the country
for a few days. Her mother was at Yibrium
& I'd like so to see her & know more of
Yibrium. I want to write Bud so I'll do that
now & finish yours tomorrow dearest ones.

P. M. Friday. Have finished a big job organizing
my things & giving up my room. - leaving trunk
& boxes in the store room. I hate to give up the
room but that's silly! - for it isn't for long
must close this now. my heart is full of love
for you dear ones - and for Tim & with the great
privilege of being in service here - !!
Oh I must tell you what a funny thing I heard

my dearest loved ones;

Sun. a. m.
March 27. 1927

I suppose you've had all kinds of news in the paper this morning concerning the Nanking incident; The two Presby. missionaries were killed. I don't know what papers there have said but doubtless enough! + headlines galore! Well, we had a big paw-wow with Chen Tsien sheng last night and he said this about it. The Nationalist Party has what is called the Right + Left wing - the Right wing most moderate + really working for the good of China - that has Chiang Kai-Shek at the head of it. The Left wing is pure Red. It has been seen for some time but recently the split has come open. Formerly the Red element were in the Nationalist party but were controlled. In last week or so there has come a definite split between the two - the Left or Reds controlled by Borodin from Russia. These Reds are the active ones in Anti-Christian propaganda, anti-foreign + really anti-everything. The papers Friday said Chiang Kai-Shek was going to fight the Reds, as well as Northerners. At Nanking the Nationalists got to Yangtze River + were fighting ^{the Northerners} for the city. Chiang Kai-Shek formerly had disbanded this group of Reds from the army + they were very angry. So during the battle between N. + S. these disbanded Reds went to the Legation and killed the foreigners, burned the American School - with the direct object of getting the conservative Nationalists into trouble with the foreign powers. The Legation too was in between the fighting armies! So it was Rev. J. E. Williams + Anna Maffat were the two Americans, the Japanese Consul, + an Englishman.

The paper said all were there after being warned^{a.m.}
by the consuls to leave. This will of course make
the State Department's attitude less strong. all
must realize it was in a revolution and the
killing done by ^{the} reactionary Red wing purposely
to embarrass the Nationalists. We asked
Mr. + Mrs. Chen if our presence here in any
way endangered them + if so would leave. They
insisted that it did not & they had no fear
for two reasons - that the Red element if
it reached Peking at all, which he does not
expect, it will come very slowly. In that case
no one foreign nor Chinese will have any advan-
tage as Red are "pro-everything". In fact in
every way they said they'd no fear. We
thought in case of anti-foreign feeling our
presence might endanger them but they
insist now. In fact I feel we are safer here
for a foreign settlement - as Language School
would be sure to be known of. All of
this is just in case but we wanted to
be fair to them. I think I'll move those other
boxes here because should we be ordered
out (no danger now were planning if
I couldn't get things there - besides if
I have to leave things I'd rather they'd have
them + might use them + them if on return
I could get them. So unless I get word
from Shantung forbidding me to stay here
longer. I'll do that! We wonder
about Helen Whitaker but feel sure
she is in Shanghai as paper said all
foreigners were out now. I know how
you'll be feeling with such news in the
papers but I still trust in God to keep
you in perfect peace. Haven't seen today's
paper as yet so don't know of anything
new. There was a big mail from America
for Peking 8 days ago but it hasn't
come yet - probably tied up in the

3] seamen's strike in Shanghai. It is time
again for mail almost three weeks! Yesterday
I spent writing letter to Board, to Ray
to Mrs. Fayman. That's the New Year customs
write-up but am still waiting for the
door decorations which a ^{Chinese} girl is going to
make for me. Then wrote on the street
description - gradually getting the pictures
collected + revised the write-up. Somehow
I was just in the mood to work on it. We
made fudge before supper - then the
Chinese nurses, friends of Sara's from P.U.M.C.,
came over + we talked the situation +
sang + then skipped to bed. I felt so
relieved that we can stay on here for
I love these folks so. When it was being
discussed Mr. Chen said to Hilda - This Chinese
girl. "If they go won't you come over every
day." We are glad they feel that way about
us. Betty, ^{bright from interior} returning to Tientsin for friends
there + it will be better for her. But said today
she hated to leave here - as all her life in
China she wanted to live with Chinese +
couldn't + she considered them exceptionally
fine + Mr. Chen a Chinese of the highest type.
He is a man of unusually fine sensibilities
+ splendid. We feel all the more happy
in being here. Today we had such good food
this min - like flat macaroni with best
rich brown bean sauce - I love it.
But I never feel particularly beautiful eating
it - I begin to marvel more + more at the
use of chopsticks! So think I ate two big
boulders of that slippery min. It is long -
endless + you get some ends in your
mouth + draw it in till you have a mouth
full + then bite it off - to get your breath
- I'm always reminded of the "Kooksu" eater
we read in missionary. Kooksu is finer I guess
but I defy the world to make anything more
slippery than this. We ended the meal
with tart pears - Will now try to write to
Bud + Bula - to enclose in the copy letter -
How many letters I owe! One can only do so

much the + there is a limit, Bishop
Grose of M. E. Church preached this ~~am~~ ^{pm}
on "The Mind of Christ" + it was splendid.
and they sang my two favorite songs -
God seems very near + dear + close these
days! What joy + peace he does give us
as we walk with Him - but ah when
I see the bigness of the task I feel so
little! But he didn't command us to feel
big, just to go + tell + be faithful
+ I'll do the big part! I'm glad for that.
Surely these days as we see folks having
to leave work of years + in seeming failure
we must again realize "our way isn't His"
and may we be so surrendered to His will
that we can follow his leading, without
asking why but knowing that Rom 8:28, 1 Cor
15:58 are still true + he is bringing out
of the choos His will! May these two
many lives on the altar call the Presbyterians
to their faces to pray for China, that govt's will
be justly + that God's kingdom can come. The
nationalist order that schools must not teach
the Bible, which if not recinded, will close
many schools + institutions. Perhaps this is
to stop the Wrong (as we see it) emphasis on
a ^{really} Christless educational system. Many really
Christian schools may have to go in order to stop
the sources from which modern destructive teaching comes
(don't quote this ^{last} in paper) and then put Chinese
themselves under the problem + they can themselves
work out their problems by guidance of Holy
Spirit without the stigma of Christ - a western
hopelessly associated with all ^{that} foreigners
bring - cigarettes, oil - even dance etc. Our
own little parts ^{must} melt to nothing if ne-
cessary. Be the gain of wheat to fall in the
ground and die - literally if need be - +
surely literally to ^{note} designs + ambitions - and be
utterly empty of self to follow His will - even if it
should mean a return for a time, home, or never return or
voluntarily will ever serve His cause. We are
so human to want to see all the way + ask why?
but His will be best + I feel confident whatever
comes - "He makes the mouth of men to praise
Him" + still rules! God keep you in peace! I am at
perfect peace only ask to walk with Him!
~~Brighton, Mass + lots of love, Irene~~

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
 out of the car was the cold. It was a
 crisp, clear cold, the kind that makes
 you feel like you're being hugged by a
 giant's hand. I shivered a little, but
 then I remembered that this was the
 best time of year to visit. Not too hot,
 not too cold. Just perfect. I took a
 deep breath and smiled. This was
 my first time in the city, and I was
 already loving it. The people were
 friendly, the food was delicious, and
 the scenery was breathtaking. I was
 in luck. I had chosen the perfect
 time to visit.

Pyeongyang, Korea
To W. R. Reynolds
April 18, 1927

My dearest Ones:

Nothing like the unexpected in this life - here we are - seated under a great spreading tree with its pale green, new leaves - over to right a cherry tree just ready to burst in bloom - birds chirping on all sides - way in front a great yellow hedge in bloom - (looks like the "Scotch broom" there) - on beyond the red brick houses of the great Presbyterian compound - The dull buzz of flies & bees makes a lazy time of late summer rather than early Spring! Violets coming up - picked my first this year - all in this ultra-peaceful spot - how can we believe there is war & men killing each other - most unlikely & impossible of all is the thought of our our country possibly being involved in a horrible mess over nothing!

Maybe you'd enjoy a bit of very definite news - rather than my musings under the will

2) "tree" Where shall I begin - I believe I ended my last one after our decision to go. I went to island for two days of the week + then Wed. 9. M. to tell "Dearest" goodbye and do the last errands. Then went to buy ticket, finish at bank, buy yen - as all is Japanese here - make final arrangements for the luggage - after dinner the costs came + we went with all our baggage (Sarah's about equal to mine) to the depot - we couldn't get them checked till seven o'clock + we expected a jam. How the Lord did plan + help in all. Our carts were second in line + there were practically no others there to check - so we got ours all done + weighed + checked (\$40.00 Mex.) excess luggage + when we were just through the mob began to come + what a jam at the window. We were so glad it was over! On the way home we bought a lovely flower for Mr. + Mrs. Chen + one for her little old mother who lives with them. She was so pleased! Then after supper fixed last bits + got to bed early - to get up early Mrs. Chen came up to visit

[illegible]

3] too a while. Up early next a.m.
to get our bedding in the roll
+ eat breakfast to get off. Mr.
+ Mrs Chen were up early too.
When he came to the table he
brought two fans which he
himself had made - I mean he
had decorated - They were lovely
on one side characters + on the
other side an apple blossom
design - He had done them for
us. It was so sweet - Then
they said they were going with
us to the depot - of course we
insisted not and he said
they wanted to as when we'd
leave the house would be so
empty! I wish I could give you
an adequate idea of these two
lovely folks!! It just nearly
broke us up to leave them! Mr.

Chen is one of China's most excellent
scholars + a refined gentleman -
with all the fine qualities of the
old Chinese gentleman, with Christ-
ianity and enough of the best of
the new ideas to be most ideal.
One writer says of these scholars
that when they meet they talk
of poetry, beauty in nature, and
art, This sounds effeminate
to our Western way of thinking
of men - but one just doesn't

[illegible]

+ I think of such a thing in connection with him. He is practical - intensely interested in daily affairs of China + all that - Someway the gift of the lovely fans just fit him so well - we've noticed many times ^{discussing} any subject of beauty of mountains - he just seems all radiant + loves to describe beautiful spots like as seen - Someway we've felt him for superior to Chinese western trained - [we've had little chance to speak ^{of the same} judging all, so this statement must be taken as individual opinion]. Mrs. Chen fixed us such a delicious lunch of the little steamed cakes with bean - filling we love so, fruit + cake candy + sandwiches. For a week before we left things were getting more + more peaceful + the teachers began to laugh at all the Americans leaving + Mr. Chen said "go to Korea + right - see + come back in a month" It seemed most absurd to go on this morning - lovely spring sunshine with birds singing + all on the surface at least absolutely peaceful. We made quite a procession four rickshaws - with our hand luggage piled in! Mr. Chen in his lovely long silk coat + short silk one + a horse! Then for

[illegible]

[4] dignified ornamentation) Mr. Chen
in her red coat - they went with
us to our compartment & we visited
(I think I told you Mr. + Mr. Davis
canceled their at last so we
got it) What a sweet last
few minutes we had + we hated
so to tell them goodbye. They said
when we came back we should
come right there + I am glad they
weren't glad to get rid of us -
I only hope our presence gave them
a wee bit of the joy they gave us!
The train pulled out + we left
Peking - a very sweet ending to
a most enjoyable chapter of our
lives!! Someway as we left we
had a feeling it would be
for a long time. The Mr. Chen kept
comforting us saying it won't be
long! The train was quite full +
all foreigners were leaving very
soon. We rode thru the country
all that day - past villages +
farms - Near Tientsin especially
interesting were the salt mills
by used of about 12-15 square
sails hanging from a frame. They
pump salty water up in little
fields where water evaporates
+ they get the salt. This salt
money has for years been one of the
greatest sources of income to the
government; - now used for armaments

The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the train was the cold. It was a sharp contrast to the warm, humid air of the South. I had heard that the weather in the North was harsh, but I didn't realize how different it would feel. The air was dry and brittle, like a piece of old paper. I shivered as I walked through the station, my coat feeling like a heavy blanket. The people around me were dressed in long coats and hats, their faces pale and serious. I felt like an outsider, a stranger in a strange land.

6. We passed Paitai to beach
where, ^{about} all foreigners of north China
go in the heat - + used been planning
to go for the summer - how beautiful
the ocean looked - lovely + blue -
Then on to Shanghai near on the
border of Manchuria - where the
Great Wall of China comes right
over some high mountains, tumbles
across the plains right to the
waters edge. Mrs. Fenn says one is
supposed to sit on edge + throw
in the last stone for good luck -
Those stones only weigh a few
hundred pounds - so the last
one is still there - To realize that
wall was built 500 years before
Christ - gives one an idea of the
age of this great people. As we
rode along with just hundreds
of graves - a dirt mound a few
feet high - just recently fixed on
Apr. 5 + with food + incense put
on we realized as Mrs. Mater
quoted from Bryants "Thanatop-
sis" to the numbers now on the
earth are but a handful to
those who slumber beneath the
surface - even with Chinas 440 m.
+ all these centuries of them -
its staggering! The wall was
most interesting + I was glad

[illegible]

71] to see it since I'd missed it before. We had our supper with our adl ladies - Bless them - it was so nice to be able to help them - Mrs. Mater + Miss McKilligan who have spent so many years in faithful witnessing in China. I feel me surely owe them reverence for their parts. ^{When} Miss McKilligan came she went out in fields to work along with women thinning rice + getting sticks for fire - anything to get in contact with them - They were very sorry to leave as she at least will most likely ^{not} be back. It is hard for those whose lives are here + whose all has been given. How we can understand only a wee bit - but even so - such a love has come to me for the Chinese - I believe always they will be my first love - oh they need so much!!

She Mrs. Mater + Miss McKilligan had expected to sit up all the way but got compartments + we also at last got a compartment + were decided why the Lord planned so for us who could have stood the sitting up - it was in order to give those dear ladies a lower rack - as nuthr could have climbed up! We got in Mukden, Manchuria at 7 A.M. + some missys took me

[illegible]

8] m. + me K. to his home + we ate breakfast at the Japanese hotel. So we got a room for the day so they'd have a place to rest as the train left at eleven at night. We were so hungry we made good our one hot meal - got reservations + off to bank to cash yen. Had a little tiff with the ricksha men whom the hotel man bargained with; they thought we were green + would get more - so far lured us a long way, called us after us - even went to the length to tell us that the women gave too little money they said they were ugly! We told them we knew it already - By crossing thru a park we lost them + got on a bus going somewhere we didn't know where - rode a while + got off at a kind of public market - watched some sellers in little boats - shifting wooden blocks with characters + long bamboo sticks etc - - to tell the man where to build his door + that the south side was unlucky + another man how to cure diseases etc! The awful superstition of it all! + they were believing it in earnest!! We felt badly for them + wished we'd brought some Chinese tracts we had. It was hard to talk here a. many were Japs + Russians.

question - was not a good one
about the last
particulars of the first part of the
story as - particularly in the
first chapter which is very
interesting and well written
I have no objection to it
and the third part of the
story (the second part) in the
the second part of the story
the third part of the story
the fourth part of the story
the fifth part of the story
the sixth part of the story
the seventh part of the story
the eighth part of the story
the ninth part of the story
the tenth part of the story
the eleventh part of the story
the twelfth part of the story
the thirteenth part of the story
the fourteenth part of the story
the fifteenth part of the story
the sixteenth part of the story
the seventeenth part of the story
the eighteenth part of the story
the nineteenth part of the story
the twentieth part of the story
the twenty-first part of the story
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the twenty-sixth part of the story
the twenty-seventh part of the story
the twenty-eighth part of the story
the twenty-ninth part of the story
the thirtieth part of the story
the thirty-first part of the story
the thirty-second part of the story
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the thirty-eighth part of the story
the thirty-ninth part of the story
the fortieth part of the story
the forty-first part of the story
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the forty-sixth part of the story
the forty-seventh part of the story
the forty-eighth part of the story
the forty-ninth part of the story
the fiftieth part of the story
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the fifty-sixth part of the story
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the fifty-eighth part of the story
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the sixtieth part of the story
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the seventieth part of the story
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the ninetieth part of the story
the ninety-first part of the story
the ninety-second part of the story
the ninety-third part of the story
the ninety-fourth part of the story
the ninety-fifth part of the story
the ninety-sixth part of the story
the ninety-seventh part of the story
the ninety-eighth part of the story
the ninety-ninth part of the story
the hundredth part of the story

g) we found some to whom we could talk to. at one great clump of pines

[Sarah just counted up our checked luggage all together ^{counting ladies} - 15-pkg checked + 14 pieces of long baggage ~~and some other stuff~~]. a horrible beggar with open sores + twisting himself in awful contortions to get money - the economic conditions force much begging tho after it is professional. Then we went to Amer consulate to get a pass for all Manchurian palaces but it couldn't so instead we went to the old tombs 2 miles from city. They called an old dilapidated carriage - open variety of ^{old} phaeton + we rattled in state out to the tombs. It was so pretty there - Great trees + beautiful buildings - There were very few other trees in landscape just open fields still green + brown + dusty! The tomb of a Manchurian emperor had three courts + various buildings ^{yellow} well kept with beautiful, tile roofs - + bright painted woodwork under the eaves! On the way back we got into a dust storm yaw read about + were yellower than any Chinese when we reached the hotel. We ate our lunch there + all had a sleep + then I played + we sang + had evening prayers - then went to the train to come to Peking

The first of these is the fact that the
 government has been unable to secure
 the necessary funds to carry out its
 policy of non-interference. This is
 due to the fact that the government
 has been unable to secure the necessary
 funds to carry out its policy of non-
 interference. This is due to the fact
 that the government has been unable to
 secure the necessary funds to carry out
 its policy of non-interference. This is
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 been unable to secure the necessary funds
 to carry out its policy of non-interference.

10
9 We all got asleep once + woke up
about to die with the heat -
Sarah got the porter to open something
he didn't understand - so she wrote
Chinese characters which he read
indirectly appreciated her
knowledge, ^{only} for it did no good!
Then she tried to talk more Chinese
to him (he was Japanese) when
he turned straight in the aisle
+ with vicious gestures sy-bate
at us he delivered his ultimatum
"do not understand English" + departed
leaving us to our seat when
the train gave a jerk and out went
the head of my berth fell out -
so that as I was I hurraied
down ^{again} in the covers till the
damage was repaired!! Next day
at 7 - we went thru customs.ordi-
narily Korea has 100% duty + strict
as can be seen they let us thru with
out any trouble - they're letting
all refugees thru - We then
came to Korea proper - Thru the
farming section + it was interesting,
a little house with thatched roof -
thatching going all the way to the
ground - on sides + ends giving it
the appearance of a kind of glorified
hay stack - all ploughed with
oxen - we saw very few carts, no
horses + people all seemed to

[illegible][illegible]

11) walk were ^{seen} they went - Would have
seen white as funeral procession in
China so were quite surprised to
see all the young folks here
wearing white - white full
pants tied in at the ankles
with long white coat tied on
the side with white stockings
and straw or rubber (similar
to leather in appearance) shoes -
but the last beggar all powers
to describe 11 little black ones
with high crowns perched up
on top of their heads. I'll
get pictures & some dolls if
possible to send as they are
too quaint 11 - I'll write
more of Korea & Pyongyang later.
We arrived & were met by the
committee on housing the
refugees - & were taken to Miss
Hayes (the one who wrote those
Korean letters we enjoyed so)
who assigned us - to Mr + Mrs.
Reynolds - Southern Presbyterian
Board - he teaches in the Theolog-
ical Seminary here - Miss Wright
of Mansfield our visitors on the
boat coming over with us is here
too. Betty Turner + Harriet Strick
were here before we - I didn't know
where Betty was coming she left
before with her station people

[illegible]

12) Sara + I have a lovely big airy
room + are so nicely fixed. These
people are lovely so hospitable
The Southern hospitality one needs
about - & we feel so at home
there already - of course their
Southern ~~in~~ habitants delight
Sara's Southern heart - We
are really fortunate to be able
to stay here. There are two daugh-
ters and they are most delightful
We do enjoy them so much.
Evening.

Now we've done what we've been
planning to do since evacuating
we might as well relieve your
minds since all are safe +
away from war area. so we've
gone over to send the cable
to the Board to advise you. See
this is quite an unusual perform-
ance for us. We went over to
Mr. Reiner's - he has the mission
code book so you see a few
letters send expressions. We've
sent it together to save money -
it had as we sent it Inculcate
New York (that's the Board)
Horsyth + Perkins (then come
some letters which mean perfectly
safe and well. Piyengyang, Korea
then some more letters which mean
live relatives - and Edith - that

[illegible]

13) means that is for S. M. L.'s friend
but I knew even if you got it
it wouldn't matter as you'd
know it meant someone else &
so long as you got the safe in
Korea part it was o. k. I hope
receiving it won't startle you
& that it will get thru all
right so you'll get the message
right. This is Mon. night I'll
send it Tues 9. m. from here & you'll
get it Mon night or Tues.
never isn't it. We send it
today & you get it yesterday!

We just got back from sending
it & here was a lot of mail
already forwarded from Peking -
a letter from Aunt Anna - Mrs.
Emery, Mrs. Bell in Portland & a
couple of girls - Imagine in
Aunt Anna's she said they felt
sorry for poor Margaret as I
was near her & didn't go to see
her so of course she'd not come
to Ohio to see me. Aunt Anna
said she excused me as best
she could. "Mercy sakes! I'd
no idea she wanted me to
stop. She never did acknowledge
my apology over omitting Mr. Wray
from commencement invitation
nor ever with slightest token
of Christmas card showed slightest
desire to keep in touch & they
knew months before I came of my

[illegible]

14] plans to go East & she never
as much as thru Aunt Anna
urged me to come near. I didn't
want to slight her but in a
rush of time & places I didn't
think of going for I'd no idea
she wanted to see me. I
have no grudge against her
nor anything at all - only it
is a question of not pushing
myself in where not wanted!
She also told me of Sleke's
father's death - I was surely
shocked - it will be hard
as Sleke is expecting a baby in
June!

I am still interested in the Roseburg
Trade but be slow & be sure -
That was a good letter from Bernice
That was very nice of Mr. Hansen
to remember me! It surely is
sweet of all to remember me. I
was such a joy to get letters
so soon! Thanks for the
Victoria catalogue - I'll keep
it or give it to Betty - She
has a collapsible victoria.

Spent one good night -
There is a possibility of a transfer
being made for us new mis-
sionaries & since they've asked
for three or four country evan-
gelistic workers & Mr. Hamilton

but would not patrol either side
because as soon as they enter
the C that would make C - no more
see the C - it is too close to
be as they are in contact or
interference as at once as
- patrol

no input has been C
total - left in area (

- loop over hand with
 till it ends + then
 pass it through small
 pit at no point in
 it in between all loops
 about - up + 10 - going
 between below + below 10.5 #
 a - loop 10.5 in 1 + 10.5
 each ring of ring 10.5
 for 10

I would have been
 very well & very
 at a better & better
 with every day & one
 physical front
 end

15) said I'd know before very long. I have had all kinds of feelings about it - of course if we can't go back to China for several years + it's a choice of going home - I'll gladly begin on this + work here. If there is a chance of going back - China is my first love.

Of course this mission is so absolutely fundamental + Korea the model of the world. It would be a great experience. My part is to leave it with God + rest surrendered in His will + let Him lead - I can not see nor know nor decide. It is not in my power in the least - my part is to be the empty surrendered vessel for His use as He wills + be glad - so I'll let Him lead - His will is Best - "Nothing this truth can dim He gives the very best to those who leave the choice with Him".

It is late now I must get to bed. - we read a bit of

[illegible]

16) Luke today in Chinese but
these girls are all so advanced
above me - I don't know that I'll
get much out of it - I'll see
no teacher in sight as yet.
We went to see Kindergartens
today -

I must not begin on
I come in this - Later

~~now blessed over good -
night & before this letter
leaves you'll be sorry
in mind as to safety.~~

You'll be interested in the
price - 10.44 yen - about
\$5.00 gold + divided between
Sara & I is \$2.50 gold - a
small price for your peace
of mind.

~~Much love doesn't
over & how I love you!
How good the Father is to
us!! I just praise Him.~~

~~most lovingly,~~

~~Irene~~

Pyongyang, Korea
April 26, 1937.

My Precious Family:

Tomorrow is Wed. - letter a few days late - but here I don't know about boats at all so will just write - can only begin my letter now it is nine o'clock. Your last letter forwarded here from Peking was written from Roseburg - & enclosed the sweet letters from the boys! & joy joy their pictures! Yes I could tell them apart - I wonder if Richard is so much thinner - he looks so in the picture & not like himself! but anyway I know how difficult to get a picture of them - alike & I appreciate this fully I thank you very much. Those were fine letters boys! I could read them so well & they were well written!! Write again to Aunt Irene!

Ever I appreciated your writing on the envelope - I supposed the letter was from you anyway it was good to see your writing! Thank you for the calendar - Sister dear - if I don't know days surely you are not to blame you're done your share keeping me straight! I am so delighted that Mary & Henry at last got some twins & the Hill twins of all!! That is wonderful! Did the father give them

3] very sweet leading. We came on Sat.
and on Monday asked for a teacher
The pastor of the Chinese church here
and groceryman who knows all
the Chinese said no layse. I was
this man who formerly taught
in Shanghai Baptist College + is
a splendid Christian came to
Pyongyang without definite
work in view but saying to help
some in the church. However he
will give us all the time we need.
So the advanced girls (Ruth Wallis
Betty Wright + Adelia Hallack
all of Gnanhanchan Sanhwei
station) with Sara read Luke
and I have an hour in A.M. + one P.M.
The week before we had him
reviewed a lot on recognizing
character + writing them + had
such fun doing it. We are really
putting more extensive study on
^{language} ~~the~~ now as I have to dig flats
by myself. We eat breakfast at
8 - I study 8-10 then recite till
eleven + then prepare P.M. work.
dinner 12:30. 1:30-2:30 teacher
2:30-4 after study. An hour
work on text - supper 6:30 +
study some at night or try to
write a list or sometimes by the
time we've visited over supper,
had prayers + get up it is
past eight - so you see
how it goes. I have class on

2] up for good & did they adapt them
for keeps or just to raise. Did they
go to Chicago for them? It is so nice
for the babies too! It isn't every
family who wants twins!

Yau surely do have good excuse
to visit at Roseburg. I'm glad
for that if nothing else - the hope
or possibility of a trade continually
ahead gives you chance to see
the babies + Eula + Ray. I should
not be surprised but eventually
you'd move! I do rejoice with
Eula over her class & I know how
she must enjoy it + pray she will
be a marvelous channel of blessing
to them! That's funny about the
electric treatment - didn't need it
that's why it didn't help you.!!
Christian Science eh? I hope you just
insist on having the house comfy
if you trade! I feel perfectly sick
about Axel + Floyd!! But I'm still
praying for them to go to Moody!
How can they live but alone, sure
to go back to M.B.G. - So glad for
Glenn's raise! - another answer to
prayer. Isn't that great Glen - the
proud father announcing the
arrival of the tooth! Tell me
how the McPherson split in Ray's
church is coming -! How is Bud's
new work progressing! Splendidly
I trust!
For about five days we've had
a Chinese teacher. It seems a

Saturday 9. m. also - The evangelistic terms & work is quite hard - it keeps me hustling. That accounts a bit for the delay of this letter & too I was away all day Sun, & that too delayed it.

The first week we were here we went to visit Kindergarten - a fine building - built out of a 10,000 yen fund which a Korean gave for it. It was doing splendid work, and was most interesting. Then we went to the Woman's Bible Institute where country women come for a few weeks instruction and then go to their churches. They bring their own food & cook it. Mission has building where they live & furnishes wood. It is splendidly organized & on a wonderful system. It is especially interesting as it is worked out with the plan of Bible classes for country and just what shall be taught I want to learn more in detail later. We are to get a copy of their outline of course later and it will be invaluable. There are attended chapel. Heard them sing pray & read the Bible in Korean.

5] How earnest they are and the spirit of worship is wonderful! They remove their shoes at the door & sit on the matting covered floor - then to pray the bow with heads almost on the floor - It was a sight to see them all in white with their quaint head-dresses of the older women & the shining black hair all combed the same among the younger girls! Then that week we visited chapel at Miss Snook's girls school - mentioned in that letter. Since we've had the teacher we've worked with exception all yesterday & will make it up. We feel it is still our job - the work evacuated & as long as we've nothing else we must keep at it! I spoke in your last letter I think of the possibility of transfer - & the Board advising that for junior missionaries but left to the executive committee here. They decided not to do anything till June - See our language term ends then so that makes us have to finish this term. - so the battle is on!

The little innish I want to be read to the Ladies Aid especially then Mr. Gill can have it but since they heard the "Kookian"

I must have been over 30 relieved
into the church! "Such a night!"
Truly God is no respecter of persons.
As we listen to the strange
sounding but soft musical
tones we realize God understands
it all & we feel that it is
after all just the heart that
counts — the color of skin or tongue
is an incident! Then at four
after a wee snooze in her bed we
went to foreign church — just got
home in time to help get supper!
It was so like home. Mrs. Reynolds
has the cook & helper (Korean) leave
after dinner when there are so
many here but after breakfast
when only a few so we get
supper. Such a nice kitchen. It
was fun cooking making salad
and cutting bread! They are just
such lovely people! Mrs. Reynolds
keeps predicting my transfer and
tonight said — you remember as long
as you're in Korea this is your home
& we'll just keep you! It was
sweet of her!

This letter has been dragging out
so long! I must get it off. Betty
is here. She is with Harriet Strah
from Hwayuan, her station, in

later etc by Miss Hayes - they may enjoy this more - might reread that little bit of Miss Hayes. Tell them tho in Korea I'm in a respectable foreign house + so for haven't had to dress for an audience. Mrs. Norman will be glad!"

Sunday ^{9.m.} a girl I met in New York who is nurse here - Anna Keist - came to take me for a walk. We went out to Peony Point - the cherry blossoms were so pretty + the view of hills + river + fields is so fine from this high point in the old city wall with its tower. We took several good books along to read but had so much to discuss no time to read. She is lovely + we agree just on every point + have such fellowship in spiritual things! Then went with her to dinner on their nice little apartment in the hospital. It is such a joy to be with her. At tea we went with the nurses to Korean church - It was packed full - men on one side + women on the other. About 500 surely were present + there

Another house. She is getting stronger but very slowly! They heard soldiers are quartered in their station in I-twangwan in Boys' school, Girls' School + on other mission building. They just barely kept them out of the church + hospital. I hope they won't burn them. The Peking news is all peaceful + we've heard from women returning to Peking. Consul has let Americans go to Peking, China - (we'd planned to go there for the summer) and several weeks ago he said no one could go there! The Language School is still carrying on. Time will tell whether our going was premature!

It's late now + I'll close for now + get this letter off! I fear even now you'll be thinking it takes letter pretty long from Korea. Tell me about reception of cable - about Wm. Edith + whether you were frightened at first!

Goodnight precious ones, you seem very near + ~~as~~ dear dear to me tonight! How good the Father is to us! How little we seem to do in return - but even our love is sold! God keep you strong & well! Lots of love
Irene

Pyeongyang, Korea
April 28, 1927

The lovely land of Chosen!
My what a day we've had!! We've seen
so much of the little country & the
many interesting sights. Mr. Snook
in P.yeongyang is in charge of a Presby-
terian Girls School of 185 pupils.
Today was the time for the annual
Spring picnic so she asked us
"China fleas" as we are jokingly
called, to come with them
an hour and half train ride
down to the coast town of Chi-
ampo, Korea. ~~The day~~ ^{the} day began with
getting up at four a.m. — oh it
was hard. To save our hostess &
her cook we were asked to have
Korean breakfast with the teachers
of the school. Thus at 5 a.m. we were
introduced to Korean food. It
proved most appetizing and delicious
and not so very different from the
food in our Chinese home. It
consisted of a bowl of rice and big
bowl of ^{meat & "fen-tiao"} soups. ^{very fine} Fen tiao is a clear
macaroni like food which is "about
as slippery as one can imagine!" Then
we went by street car to the depot
and arrived to see the school
girls arriving! It was a sight
indeed. All wore dark blue plaid

3. the clatter on the flat rocks with big flat paddles. How they get the clothes so beautifully white is always a mystery to us. Perhaps the oriental glow of the sun takes the place of soap and boiling.

We arrived at our destination and the girls all lined up again and were counted. I thought of that verse which says - how shall ye know that ye love God if ye love one another - and the remark concerning the early Christians: "how they love one another." At the train was the Korean pastor, quite a group of Korean Christians to meet us. They helped all day making arrangements and guiding us around. We stopped at a Korean church. Around the open court were built the pastor's home, a kindergarten building and the church. In the entrance shelves were built ^{on which} to place the shoes which ~~old~~ must remove. There were no seats but floor was covered by nice clean matting. The church was in L style with the pulpit in angle of the L. This is to give the men and women separate places to sit. Many churches use this plan. Others use a large room with a curtain in the center while the more advanced have dispensed with the curtain but still the men and women are seated

2) shirts with ^{cotton} white blouses. Almost
all wore the hair in a long shiny black
braid down their backs. There they
came marching in twos - 154 ⁰⁰ with
the long line of girls - spread out
fully two blocks long. All are
Christian girls and it is a joy to
think of the change in their lives;
or what lives many are saved from.
Such an interesting side thru a
fertile ^{telling} farmland, with ^{some} wooded
hills and some terraced and well
cultivated. The rice paddies were
interesting - little squares of land
flooded with water & in some
men were wading almost hip
deep in the mud playing with
an ox - It looked just exactly
like pictures of such scenes - and
how oriental it seems. Some two-
wheeled carts drawn by an ox are
taking spring vegetables in to market.
The Koreans, especially the young people
almost all wear white. Long full cotton
trousers tied in at the ankles with
a long white top coat for the men
and small black hat. The women's
skirts are plaited on to a band
and wrapped around ^{the} ^{waist}. The older
women wear a very quaint kind
of ^{white} head dress. As we ride along we
can see numbers walking along
the country road. As we near the
village we see women washing
clothes ^{at edge} near the stream - beating

4) Separately. From the church we
went up to the top of the hill to
the most fascinating garden. On the
way up we passed shrines to
idols - From the top of the hill
we had a splendid view of the
town + sea beyond. Then we
came to the real sight ^{x3} - the cherry
blossoms!! Words just fail me!!
It was just heavenly sight. There
fine big trees perfectly covered with
cherry blossoms. Those two words
have an entirely new meaning after
seeing this spot. The winding
paths, ~~bordered by~~ ^{bordered by} a ~~border~~ ^{border} of ~~whitewash~~ ^{whitewash},
dark green hedges, little
pagodas - stone lanterns leading
up to a heathen shrine, a few
carved stone idols, several feet
high, with pink azaleas, and
yellow flowering bushes and
across the little valley the bare hills
with variety of colors - The sea
beyond! ^{As a result of the} ^{quaint costumes of Japanese} ^{men in white} ^{and} ^{along a wooden}
more picturesque - We just
feasted on the beauty - but were
still plebeian enough to ^{be} ^{to} ^{appreciate}
~~more~~ the lunch Miss Inook
had provided. We hated to
leave this glory spot and
I felt already our trip was
well worth while. We then
went to a gallery where we

5] watched the potter with intense
interest as with swift deft fingers
he formed vases and bowls from
the ~~but~~ soft clay on the whirling
wheel in front of him. How vividly
Jeremiah's trip to the potter
came to us ^{and the lessons} which it
teaches - truly the potter has power
over the clay - to make a vessel as
Paul says of honour or dishonour -
then the great joy of the promise
of II Tim 2:21 "if a man cleanse himself from
these he shall be a vessel unto honour
sanctified and meet for the Master's
use". As the clay was so soft +
pliable in the potter's hand so it
came again to me we must be in
the Master's hand that He may make
of us a vessel to be used by Him.
Some he made ^{we} seemed first thought would
be open bowls but he ~~crushed~~ ^{crushed} the
edges together + made a beautifully
shaped vase - so our life plans
may be changed ^{from the first ideas} but if we are
willing - it is the Master who is
moulding us and our part is to
be ^{yielded} ~~willing~~ to His guidance. I ~~but~~ ^{any}
of Jeremiah has such comfort - the clay
resisted and had flaws in it and
the original plan was ~~ruined~~ ^{marred} that
vessel crumbled but "He made it
again" - a lesser vessel true - but
what hope for us as well as
Israel to whom He gave the lesson.
After this all went to a
Korean restaurant to have dinner.
As the main room was full

Each had a huge bowl
~~and~~ more than we could eat
for the amazing price of 15 sen
or about seven and $\frac{1}{2}$ cents. I
simply could not believe ~~myself~~
that it cost so little!  At four
we started home ^{some of} the girls were
asleep - others singing - I am
sure they all feel as we that
it has been a most profitable
and enjoyable day!

Since we ^{now} have a language
teacher we have little time
for anything else, I want to
make up what we've missed
there ~~before~~ ^{day} of preparing to
leave ^{Peking} and coming to Pyengyang.
We feel very fortunate to get a
teacher here whose dialect is
so near that of Peking. He is
a splendid Christian and a
fine man.

b) we were taken to the guest room - back inside the court. This was in a real Korean room. We removed our shoes & sat on the floor. ~~The room~~ ^{was} about 8 feet ^{wide} by 12 ^{long} 10 feet high. At the back were lovely big chests with silver trimming and on top the sleeping pads of red & blue silk. These two things are most important articles of furniture ^{in a Korean home}. ~~There is a small table~~ ^{about twelve inches high} ~~on which we sat~~ ^{on the floor} which was cool - look it ~~like~~ ^{as if} winter the floor would have been hot. The floors are made of slate & mud covered with many layers of ^{strong} paper & thin oiled. ^{It is very sanitary & durable} ~~under~~ This floor is the fire box or heating arrangement - the fire is built from ^{the outside} of the foundation wall.

We ordered Hotkru - many of you may have read Miss Hay's ^{excellent} description of eating this slippery food! If not do get the "Memoirs of Mary" from the Board - ~~She describes it~~. ~~We tried~~ ^{at last we managed} to get our feet under the little table and tried with chopsticks to eat what we could. It too was soup with meat and ^{flat} ~~mossaroni~~ like strings made of buckwheat flour - If you ever get a start just draw it in until you can bite it off or it breaks! It was fine & most satisfying -

Presbyterian Mission
Pyongyang, Korea
May 6, 1927

~~My dearest dear Anne~~

I want to get that boat which is next - so will begin my letter tonight!

Just got the last pictures which have come out so well! I'll enclose them - with a bit of explanation on the back.

Don't know how much I'll be able to do with pictures here as they are so expensive. films 1.20 yen for a roll of six - then 15 sen for each picture. See the duty into Korea is 100% so it does make things high. I've learned that Japanese have films - let's try them. We see such interesting sights that I do want to get some pictures.

Today was the first clear day after a week or more of rain - much needed rain & for which the farmers all are grateful & Mrs. Reynolds had just had the yard sodded & it is now

3) to idol - what peace can it
give to the heart!! Of course
many here in Peking have heard
the better way - + probably refused
of course with its 250,000 - I think
^{even} with the huge churches here + great
work many haven't heard but isn't
it sad to think of them! - but again
came to me that verse - stubbornness
is as idolatry - so many who are
in other lands who I know + stubbornly
reject all of God are the same in
God's sight!! Came home + read
the Peking Paper - still peaceful
there. I hear the Language School
will close in June for 18 mo. The
work still seems to be proceeding
to get communists in both the
North and South + more talk of
union of the moderates - but
little radical difference. It also
had the missy. statement of the
Nanking affair which your
daughters had in papers there.
That it was a deliberately
planned attack by soldiers
stirred up by communist
wing of the Russians.

I remembered she said for sure, 'It was so nice that we walked along the hills a long long way + did enjoy the scene. The freshness of the trees + new leaves - blue, blue sky + fluffy white clouds - with great splashes of darkness on the sunlit fields - shadows from these clouds - It was lovely. We walked part way along the river + it is quite large - with a good sized island in it. There is a water filtration plant which we went thru. Then we walked up the hill to the top of old city wall. On the way was a Buddhist temple. Today was Buddha's birthday and first day of summer - so they had all kinds of paper gods, paper lanterns + paper money strung all over the courtyard + some priests were dancing, chanting + beating tom-toms in front. Some were worshipping the Buddha image. It is so sickening! All the emptiness one can imagine! Worship of noise, flashing color + cheap paper

4
I feel since all is so peaceful
I'd like to be in Peking; my real
consolation is that you are more
at ease about me here & it soothes
you ~~both~~ much. So I am glad
for this chance to be here in Korea.
I feel the language study is
retarded - not speaking it every
day & then not getting the same
drill on sounds & words as I
did there but in all - I guess it
will come out right. I have to
do more individual digging on it.
I surely have admired more &
marveled more at what those
who came to China & learned
Chinese & compiled dictionaries
and translated volumes so
well that their work is still
standard - did all this when
it was against the Imperial
Edict ^{even} to teach a foreigner Chinese.
Well, there surely were "giants" in
those days!

The China doctors here have been
busy giving all the Korean
mission medical examinations
- then all of us - as we must
be examined every year. I had
mine too & am all fine &
have come thru the year at

I have been thinking about you a great deal lately
 and wondering how you are getting along.
 I hope you are well and happy. I am still
 in the same old place, but things are
 changing around me. I am working hard
 now, but it's not as tiring as it used to be.
 I wish I could see you more often, but
 my schedule is so full. I'll try to write
 to you more regularly from now on.
 Love,
 John

5] Peking, trying dust + hard climate
is for all tight and thankful
to our father in Heaven for His
love.

35 Yesterday was Mr. + Mrs. Reynolds
wedding anniversary. Ella Rey-
nolds + our girls planned the
dinner, table decorations, + all
as a surprise. It was very pretty
+ such fun! They both this Spring
have been gardening gardening. See
they've ^{been} moved + from one house to
another - last year. A man
in U.S. built a house for the
Southern Pres. here in the Seminary.
So they designed it + it is lovely
so now they are planning the
yard + having such a nice
place. Mrs. R. just reminded me
of your mother! She said some
flowers wouldn't bloom this
year as they'd been moved two
years in succession. We looked
in dict + 35 has no significance
nor name so we made the joke
of the gardening out of it.
Got a set of 10 garden tools
surprised for their place -
made a little garden for the
table centerpiece - then with
Chinese place cards, etc. - it was

mind local + some private info [2]
 suball have high level of
 info (most) in that area
 bar

[illegible]

6) nice! I wrote a poem for them
+ Betty Wright wrote it on
Red paper (See red is China's wedding
color - which was read at the
first ^{after} They had come downstairs
to the wedding match - Mr. Reynolds
in Prince Albert + Mrs. R. with an
improvised veil -

At each place was a little straw
garden hat - we'd gone to get the
things (ella + I) + to get the
sun hats for them is decided.
to get little ones for all as boots -
We went to the place where they
make straw hats + had them make
them real little for us (10 each).
but it was interesting to watch
them make them! They used them
on sewing machines but severely
were slow! On the floor were little
Korean girls turning little straw
hats for the babies we see carried
on the mother's backs! + these
were the colors any combination
of red, purple, pink, green, with all
colored beads, or a pink band,
purple bow in front - ^{then} pink a
pink feather sticking straight
out of the band. We saw one
being worn today + it was
killing! The workers were quite
amused at our little hat

[The handwriting in this block is extremely faint and illegible.]

1. They were funny + caused much
merriment when we each put on
this little hat about 2" across
the crown + 4" across brim from
one side to the other! Most absurd
dignified rehorally-looking
Dr. Reynolds + little hat turned
into Simple Simon etc. It was
fun! Had fun helping Ella
get the table ready. seemed
like home. I feel sure you are
just lovely people!

Some misup. I've decided to
have a class in Korean for us.
I have gone a few days - had the
alphabet of sounds for drill
over + over + my they are hard!
Don't think I could ever learn
it! Haven't studied it really
but will imitate what I can -
too much Chinese - I get fed
up on too much - am ready to
rest a bit, ~~not~~ begin a new
language. That last sentence
didn't express my meaning - has
discontent in it - Don't mean
that at all. I mean studying
so many hrs. of Chinese is so
tiring physically I need to relax
after it - not study more
language. I know I'd love it

[illegible]

8/ later it would be different
But I don't - and do know my
job now is China!

Had quite a talk with Dr. Wha-
lton of Executive committee of
all N. China. He said not to
try to decide or anything - we
can't know whether we must
transfer nor where they need us
& they'd decide it & then consult
us. I was glad for that. It

won't be till June tho that they
must. Please pray that Lord's
will be done in this relation.

Mr. Holcraft of Seoul was up
this week & interviewed me about a
transfer. Didn't urge it but
assured me there were many
openings & I could be used!
I think I shall always feel China
my first home! & want so to
return, but will gladly work here
if way of return is closed.

I'll write more later - now it
is late & I must get to bed. ~~Truly~~

~~With my precious dear ones~~
~~How I thank our Father for you &~~
~~love you so much! Sometimes~~
~~it seems I must see you - but~~
~~this grace is sufficient & He is truly~~
~~my joy & song. Truly nite.~~

I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

91

Sunday Eve.

Such a nice day as this has been!
Have taken a nice class of little
wigglers in S.S. to help out & they
are such sweet little Kiddies -
tho it is so hard to realize they
are learning during their wiggling
I do enjoy them! ~~Came back to~~
~~write Blake - her father died in~~
~~march. poor Mother - how my~~
~~heart hurts for her!~~ Then right
after dinner we went up the
river - walked over a mile to
a memorial service for one of the
first foreigners who came here
& was killed. The story goes this
way:

China
In Chefoo, the Bible Society agent
at least it was Mr. Wylie -
in conversation with Korean
sailors found they recognized
Chinese characters & at once
conceived the idea of sending
Bibles to Korea. In 1865 he got a
Mr. Thomas to come. He landed
down at one of ports - left
a number of Bibles and returned.
A number of months later - next year
I think - he came again on the
American boat the "General Sherman"
It came up to Pyengyang - a sailing
boat hadn't come up so far before -

LP

[illegible]

The cry "peetan" (escape for your lives)
was raised and many fled to hills.
The governor at last ordered all to
remain at home on pain of death
so many were leaving. A great gun
fired as the ship came to anchor
and the city was paralyzed. The high
tide went out and the ship in
attempting to leave was caught
in the mud - (we saw the place)
People gathered from all over
in great crowds there to see it -
It seems there was some attempt
made at parley and talking
but the use of guns by the boat
gave the wrong impression & it was
hard to make them believe they were
there only for trade. After a month
in the mud the Koreans piled
flat sampans with pine brush
set it on fire & with the wind
just right let it float down
to the boat. Then all aboard who
attempted escape were killed
& boat burned. ^{Later bodies were buried on island where we were today.} A minister
now recalls playing in the old
bulk when he was a boy. There
is a Korean who is doing a lot
to get all the facts about it -
He spoke this P.M. Spoke of the
great zeal of Mr. Thomas & that
he gave the man who killed him a

11 Bible and what a sweet spirit
he had as he died. It was the
first opening of Korea - The chains
of the boat are now in one of the
city gate towers. Mr. Moffat
the pioneer in Pyongyang had the
joy of baptizing the son of one of
the Koreans who received a Bible
from Mr. Thomas on his first
trip to Korea. It was surely a
marvelous experience to be there
with that great crowd of Korean
Christians holding a service
over the burial place. A collection
was taken to erect a church in
Mr. Thomas' memory. At the meeting
the first hymn was "In the Sweet
Bye + Bye" played by two
Koreans on cornets - Then later
a quartet sang "Faith of Our
Fathers" - one had a remarkable
tenor voice. What a testimony
to the power of God's word alone
and the power of the gospel
to see in this short time now
one in 70 people Christians -
of these 10 million people.
China still 1 for every 1,000 - Do you
blame me for wanting to go
back there! We came down from
the island in a big old sail boat

I have been thinking of you a great deal lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you a great deal lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

14 with its wonderful antique
old sails.

Our teacher told me his story
Saturday. He has been a Christian
for six years. He said he wouldn't
go to school, gambled, drank etc.
He became a Christian & was so
interested in the Bible that he
finished his Education & has
read the Bible thru ten times.
He must have used his time
well because he can teach
the Literary Wen - Li - has taught
music in Shanghai Baptist
Academy. He said his people
opposed his conversion but they
saw his changed life - which they
thought most strange - & explained
why to them & later all of them
believed. His father who was a
merchant became a minister
He is now ^{pastor} in Seoul, Korea. Mr. Wang
was quite excited when I told
him I was going to Shantung,
Yihien for his fiancée's home
is near there. She is now in
Pres. School at Tengchih. It was
all so interesting and it does
give one courage to keep on &
go on. To be able to win one
even like him - life would
be well spent. He is so enthu-

I am sorry to hear that you are
 having a bad cold. I hope you
 will be well soon. I am
 writing you to let you know
 that I am still here and
 hope you will be well soon.

19] enthusiastic over it all & asked
me sometime ago when I'd read the
Bible - I'm as eager as he but
can't go ahead of the course.
The evangelistic terms I'm study-
ing are most interesting! The last
one was on baptism & Lord's supper.
They are hard but so interesting.
He is a Shantung man and his
dialect is different. Some words
I don't understand very well -
but if I have to change sooner or
later I might as well now -
Ilo I heard today 5 Peking teachers
are coming to a town near here
for Language School - I may
have to go there will see!

~~mother is that Mrs. Ray Gibbins the
one who lived just next door to
the manse & Tommy played with the
twins - it must be! I wish that
just too bad!! I do hope she will
become reconciled! I hope Butterfield
far away - my!! Is Mr. B. in the
school this year at all? Why
do their boys go too - I am sorry!
Mr. B. must feel very badly.
The father pun - I'll replace dead
if I ever get to a place where I~~

~~The following is a list of names of persons who have been convicted of crimes against the State of New York, and who are now confined in the State Prison at Sing Sing.~~

[3] can get them. - can't see. Any sorry!
So ~~grieved over Harry + Anna!!~~ Where
are they? glad the congregational
dinner was so well attended + all.
Since I have so many letters + yau,
suggested sending my printed ones
later I'll send a sheet for each one
to you with a little Korean something
+ you can put a couple in each one!
I sent one to Isahel Miller + put
a lot of names on it to be sent
on. I hate to put that in
other way -

Speaking of Teng last newspaper
said he had wired Chiang Kai-
Shih, leader of moderate National-
ists he was for his side + would
fight communism with him.
That is good news, I don't know
how to reach Dr. Basil now. She has
gone. Dr. C. Clementine Basil. Her home is
in Seattle - Mrs. Williams could
give you her address. Her furlough
was antedated because of illness
of her mother - whom they didn't
think would live till she got home
~~so~~ it may be if she died she'd
be an invalid. It may be she
will be unable to come for a time
but do write her anyway.

[illegible][illegible]

not over 2. bed at high tide. At
a few rods east of river was
red sand - marl - thin
beds of shell fragments - their
lower red sand, their mud.

well. It is not a
well known name in the
field and is somewhat
different from the
other two.

- your brow's flab is at
 - our all the better for it
 and all at all of it is at
 for all the better for it

all lowmore easy
I was lowmore the body

and down the

— never

Further request of not that see at not

15 | I've just written to get trace
of Helen - don't know where she
is. We had a report of their being
sent here - then of being sent
home & being kept in Shanghai.
I've never heard from her ever then
after - so have absolutely no
idea now. Hope to hear soon.

I shall be very eager to hear
about any Rosenberg trades!
Mother do tell me how you
and Daddy Si are feeling -
whether well - or better or how?
It's about time for a letter from
Daddy Si - "Honey, you need a
hair cut tonight! Yes & you must
have a shampoo!! Can't get out
of it!!" Daddy Si does mummie
still get your pyjamas down the
glory hole - etc. - Be awfully
careful of mummie dear & don't
let her walk downtown - it's
too hard on her! You precious
loved ones! How sweet you've always
been to us & what a blessing we
have in you wonderful Daddy
Si & Mummie dear! Take good care
of yourselves! Be sure.

at night at 8 PM [2]
of them - I have been
and had a report of their being
about the time of being sent
Colonel B. in light pencil & shot
with me and my brother-in-law
as it was as well as - on the
road at night. Now, since
I have the very large to look
! about 10 miles from the
large road at night -
- I have been looking for
? Can we better or better -
may still a bit more to
a few days ago - "I probably
have been up there! That is right
looked like it. I am a man
in the "I probably" of it.
the most of your people
before - I am a man
like a man who has been
the - I am a man who has been
avoiding me! I am a man who has been
quitting me. I am a man who has been
in prison - I am a man who has been
probably looked upon in the
no way at all! I am a man who has been
of course!

16) Ray sent me a copy of the
clip he put in the congregation
with an itemized list of "What I will
do": teach, give etc - one item was
pray for & write to our missionary.
He didn't say what that
our meant or make any reference
to it. I suppose I'm adapted
living in the family - well that's
mighty nice anyway!

Must get to bed. Sara has
gone over to take care of a
sick missionary - gone for
four nights. ^{we just took her over} I miss her much.
It is late. Nity-nite. How
near the master seems and how
precious His presence & He brings
you very close to me tonight
tho we're half a world away -
In Christ united still see us -
It is a joy & privilege to be here
& to see these miracles of
grace around us.

Good nite sweetest one!

With much love -

Irene -
Love to all & thank them for prayers & interest.